# Herbal Medicines Compendium

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## Trigonella foenum-graecum Seed Powder

## **Final Authorized Version 1.0**

Trigonella foenum-graecum Seed Powder

#### **DEFINITION**

The article consists of the dried ripe seeds of *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L. (Family Fabaceae) reduced to a powder or very fine powder. It contains NLT 0.2% of 4-hydroxyisoleucine, calculated on the dried basis.

#### POTENTIAL CONFOUNDING MATERIALS

None known

### **CONSTITUENTS OF INTEREST**

**Amino acids:** 4-Hydroxyisoleucine, 4-hydroxyisoleucine lactone, arginine, histidine, and lysine **Steroidal saponins:** Trigoneoside IIa, Ib; graecunins H, I, J, K, L, M, N; trigofoenosides A, D, F, G;

protogracillin; protodioscin; and diosgenin

**Alkaloids:** Trigonelline, gentianine, and carpaine **Flavonoids:** Apigenin, luteolin, orientin, quercetin,...